

Examrace

Competitive Exams: Geography MCQs (Practice_Test 90 of 118)

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1. ◦ **Assertion (A):** Mediterranean civilization of Greece and Rome did not develop in similar climatic conditions as in Australia, South Africa, Chile or California.
 - **Reason (R):** Similar physical environments do not always produce the same response.
 - a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
2. ◦ **Assertion (A):** The production of rubber is decreasing in the Amazon basin.
 - **Reason (R):** Equatorial climate is favourable for rubber plantation.
 - a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
3. ◦ **Assertion (A):** If a surveyor is to select for surveying, only one instrument out of Dumpy level and Theologize, he will select the Theologize.
 - **Reason (R):** Theologize can perform both horizontal and vertical measurements.
 - a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
4. ◦ **Assertion (A):** The equatorial regions of the world provide favourable environment for plants, but not for man.
 - **Reason (R):** The average annual range of temperatures in the region is very small (about 3 C)

- a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
5. ◦ **Assertion (A):** River Hwang Ho often overflows its banks and inundates innumerable villages causing widespread devastation.
- **Reason (R):** It is fed by melting glaciers in its upper course and heavy monsoon rain in the highlands.
- a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
6. ◦ **Assertion (A):** Tea is grown on the hill slopes of South East Asia.
- **Reason (R):** The slopes are easily terraced for tea plantation.
- a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
7. ◦ **Assertion (A):** The whole of the present vegetation of North-west Europe is of recent origin as compared to much older vegetations of Zaire and Amazon basin.
- **Reason (R):** North West Europe was subjected to ice age glaciations while the Zaire and Amazon basins were not.
- a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
8. ◦ **Assertion (A):** Indian foreign trade has been experiencing heavy growth rate during the past two years.
- **Reason (R):** Indian currency has been devalued against the world's major currencies.
- a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A

- b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
9. ◦ **Assertion (A):** The study of sex composition of population assumes added significance for national planners.
- **Reason (R):** The two sexes play partly complementary roles in the economy and society.
 - a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
10. ◦ **Assertion (A):** Forest cover in India needs to be increased from 22% to 33% level of the total land.
- **Reason (R):** This will provide enough fuel wood to the rural poor.
 - a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
11. ◦ **Assertion (A):** In India the larger cities are growing faster.
- **Reason (R):** In spite of the emphasis on their development, the small and medium towns have failed to come up to expected norms.
 - a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
12. ◦ **Assertion (A):** Chemical industries have reached a high level of development in the Hoogly-Calcutta belt.
- **Reason (R):** Cheap industrial labour force is readily available in this belt.
 - a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A

- c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
13. ◦ **Assertion (A):** Friedrich Ratzel has been the greatest single contributor to the development of the geography of man.
- **Reason (R):** His contributions are highly esteemed by
- a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
14. ◦ **Assertion (A):** In India, fishing occupies a very important place in its economy.
- **Reason (R):** The production of fish in India has shown appreciable increase after Independence.
- a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
15. ◦ **Assertion (A):** India is witnessing a rapid growth of population.
- **Reason (R):** The rate of decrease in fertility has tended to lag behind that of mortality.
- a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true