

Examrace

Competitive Exams: Political Science MCQs (Practice_Test 66 of 150)

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1. Which one of the following reflects the true nature of Fascist State as propounded by its theorist?
 - a. The Fascist State is an organization with purely material aims, including the creation of peaceful conditions of national life
 - b. The Fascist State is a night watchman guaranteeing personal safety to its citizens
 - c. The fascist State is a purely political creation, concerned with the moral and material interests of man
 - d. The fascist State is a spiritual and moral entity absolute in nature

2. Which of the following are glorified by the Fascists?

- a. Violence
- b. War
- c. Leader
- d. Individual

Which is correct

- a. 1, 2 and 3
- b. 2, 3 and 4
- c. 1, 3 and 4
- d. 2 and 4

3. Belief in which of the following is cardinal to Totalitarianism

- a. Utility of democratic institutions
- b. Moral values in politics
- c. Sovereignty and omnipotence of the state
- d. Complete control over the individual's life
 - i. 1 and 2

- ii. 2 and 3
 - iii. 3 and 4
 - iv. 1 and 4
4. Guild socialism is based on the idea of partnership between the producers and the state in the control of industry. This was said by
- a. Hobson
 - b. C D H Cole
 - c. Laidler
 - d. Orange
5. Which of the following explain Huntington's assumption for an institutionalized polity?
- a. Adaptability
 - b. Complexity
 - c. Autonomy
 - d. Coherence
- i. 1, 2, 3, and 4
 - ii. 1, 2, and 3
 - iii. 1, 2, and 4
 - iv. 3 and 4
6. ◦ **Assertion (A):** Political participation does not necessarily mean playing of an equal part by all.
- **Reason (R):** Greater political awareness and increasing opportunities lead to egalitarian political participation.
- In the context of the above two statements which one of the following is correct?
- a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are true but R is not a correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true.
7. Which one of the following is an essential pre-requisite for constitutionalism?
- a. Limited Government

- b. A written constitution
 - c. Guarantee of Fundamental Rights
 - d. Division of powers
8. Which one of the following makes the English Constitution unique?
- a. A large number of rules based solely on conventions.
 - b. The fact that no act has a higher degree of authority than a simple act of Parliament.
 - c. Responsiveness of the government to public opinion.
 - d. Constitutional Monarchy.
9. The statement it brings about a chasm between executive sources of knowledge and legislative centers of their application applies to:
- a. The Presidential system of government
 - b. The practice of delegated legislation
 - c. Dictatorship of the Cabinet
 - d. The relationship between ministers and civil servants
10. Which one of the following statements regarding Parliamentary and Presidential forms of government is correct?
- a. In both, the executive is responsible to the legislature
 - b. In both, the Chief Executive is nominal
 - c. In both, command-of confidence of the legislature is necessary for the executive to remain in office
 - d. Both the forms are representative in character
11. In which one of the following systems of government is bicameralism an essential feature?
- a. Presidential system
 - b. Parliamentary system
 - c. Federal system
 - d. Unitary system
12. Which of the following characteristics are essential to Federal Government?
- a. A supreme and written constitution
 - b. Separation of powers and the system of checks and balances

- c. Distribution of powers between the Centre and States in a manner that each is independent of the other
 - d. Fundamental rights guaranteed to citizens
 - i. 1 and 2
 - ii. 1 and 3
 - iii. 2 and 4
 - iv. 2.3 and 4
13. Which one of the following phrases best illustrates the present position and authority of the Prime Minister in the British political system?
- a. Moon among minor stars
 - b. "Primus inter pares" (The first among the equals)
 - c. Central to the formation, central to the life and central to the death of the government
 - d. He enjoys power during the pleasure of the sovereign
14. Bureaucracy thrives under the cloak of ministerial responsibility. The above statement refers to the working of government in
- a. USA
 - b. France
 - c. Germany
 - d. England
15. Match List I and List II and select the correct answer

List-I (Thinkers)	List-II (Views on Bureaucracy)
A. Hegel	1. State's power
B. Marx	2. A middle class bourgeois affair
C. Max Weber	3. Rational legal authority
D. Lord Hewart	4. New form of despotism

A B C D

a. 2 1 4 3

b. 1 4 2 3

c. 4 2 3 1

d. 1 2 3 4

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