

Examrace

Competitive Exams: Sociology MCQs (Practice_Test 66 of 95)

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1. When a pragmatic and flexible person makes his actions transparent by reasoning and exercises his influence tactfully, he can be called as:
 - a. authoritarian
 - b. charismatic
 - c. competent
 - d. liberal
2. Daniel Lerner has measured rigorously interrelation between non-economic variables and:
 - a. urbanization
 - b. industrialization
 - c. rural-urbanization
 - d. westernization
3. Spencer viewed all evolution in terms of two types of society, the:
 - a. military and industrial
 - b. agrarian and industrial
 - c. tribal and industrial
 - d. folk and industrial
4. Who among the following gave the concept of rural-urban continuum?
 - a. E. W. Burgess
 - b. Rebert Redfield
 - c. Louis Wirth
 - d. Robert Park
5. Match List I with List II and select the correct answer by using the codes given below the lists:

List-I	List-II

A. Henry Maine	1. Militant-Industrial
B. Lewis Morgan	2. Folk-Urban
C. Herbert Spencer	3. Status-Contract
D. Robert Redfield	4. Sacred Secular
	5. Gemeinschaft Gesellschaft

A B C D

a. 1 2 3 5

b. 2 3 4 1

c. 3 4 1 2

d. 4 1 2 5

6. Which one of the following enabled the growth of cities during river valley civilizations?

- a. Growth of handicrafts
- b. Growth of population
- c. Agricultural surplus
- d. Art of metallurgy

7. Which of the following affect the size of urban population in India?

- a. Birth rate
- b. Death rate
- c. Reclassification of places

Select the correct answer from the codes given below:

- a. 1, 2 and 3
- b. 1 and 2
- c. 2 and 3
- d. 1 and 3

8. Which one of the following statements is correct?

- a. India has experienced consistently high rate of urbanization since 1947
 - b. Rapid urban growth in India owes mainly to net migration
 - c. Natural increase has been a significant ingredient in India's urbanization
 - d. Small towns in India have noted the highest growth Rates
9. ◦ **Assertion (A):** Member of urban society are held together by organic solidarity.
- **Reason (R):** Individualism is the characteristic of urban social structure.
 - a. Both A and R are individually true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are individually true but R is not the correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
10. ◦ **Assertion (A):** Industrial revolution brought about decline in motivation and sense of personal responsibility.
- **Reason (R):** It replaced independent proprietorship with dependence on employer.
 - a. Both A and R are individually true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are individually true but R is not the correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
11. ◦ **Assertion (A):** Women often migrate to short distant places.
- **Reason (R):** Migration of women is predominantly linked with marriage.
 - a. Both A and R are individually true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are individually true but R is not the correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false
 - d. A is false but R is true
12. ◦ **Assertion (A):** The average annual growth rate of population is normally less than the exponential growth rate.
- **Reason (R):** Population does not grow by constant increment of people.
 - a. Both A and R are individually true and R is the correct explanation of A
 - b. Both A and R are individually true but R is not the correct explanation of A
 - c. A is true but R is false

d. A is false but R is true

13. ◦ **Assertion (A):** It cannot be claimed that the incidents of atrocities and oppression of Harijans have been totally eliminated, but these have gone down substantially as compared to those in the past.

◦ **Reason (R):** For ensuring justice to

Harijans, strict orders were given to the district authorities to take immediate action against those indulging in atrocities on Harijans.

a. Both A and R are individually true and R is the correct explanation of A

b. Both A and R are individually true but R is not the correct explanation of A

c. A is true but R is false

d. A is false but R is true

14. ◦ **Assertion (A):** Peasant movements in India have brought some agrarian reforms.

◦ **Reason (R):** Such movements are always well organized at the grass root level.

a. Both A and R are individually true and R is the correct explanation of A

b. Both A and R are individually true but R is not the correct explanation of A

c. A is true but R is false

d. A is false but R is true

15. ◦ **Assertion (A):** Although culture controls human behaviour, yet we cannot call it repressive.

◦ **Reason (R):** It often does repress drives, but it does not do so completely.

a. Both A and R are individually true and R is the correct explanation of A

b. Both A and R are individually true but R is not the correct explanation of A

c. A is true but R is false

d. A is false but R is true