

Examrace**Constitution, Various Constitutional Posts, Other Bodies,
Article**

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Various Constitutional Posts

	CAG	UPSC	SPSC	EC	Nat Comi SC
Article	148	315-323	315-323	324	338. By 6 amendm (1990) as Nat Comi of SC and ST
Appointment	By president	Chairman and Members by President	Governor (but can be removed only by President)	President	President
Qualification	None	None except half the members govt servants 10 yrs	None except half the members govt servants 10 yrs		
Tenure	Max six years till 65	Max six years till 65 years. Single	Max six years till	Max six years till 65	Determin by Pres.

	years	term.	62 years. Single term		Hold office for 3 year
Removal	Same manner and ground as SC judge	By president: Insolvent, outside employment, infirmity of mind or body. Also misbehaviour has to refer to SC. Binding advice	President same as UPSC	CEC: Same manner and ground at SC judge Members: cannot be removed without the recommendation of the CEC	
Further employment	Not eligible under centre or state govt	Chairman: Not under the govt or state (except governor). Members: Only as UPSC or SPSC chairman	Chairman: As Chairman of UPSC of any other SPSC but no other under govt. Members: Same except that they can also be appointed as same SPSC chairman	Not debarred from any further employment	
Service conditions	Determined by Parliament	By president. Jurisdiction can be extended by parliament		Similar to that of SC Judge	

Others		President can exclude posts, services and matters from purview of SPSC. Rejected recommendations to be approved by the Appointments Committee	Governor can exclude posts, services and matters from purview of SPSC		Can regulate its own procedure Powers of civil court Also enquires matters relating to OBCs and Anglo Indians
<i>Table of Various Constitutional Posts</i>					

Other Bodies

	PC	NDC	NHRC	SHRC	CVC
Estd	1950 executive resolution	1952 executive resolution	1993 – Statutory	1993 - Statutory	1964 – executive res 2003 - statute
Composition			1 Chair, 4 Members, 4 ex-officio members (Chair of Nat com of SC, ST, Minorities, Women)	1 Chair, 2 Members	1 CVC, 2 VC
Qualification			Chair: Ex CJI Members: Ex or serving SC/HC judge; 2 persons	Chair: Ex CJI of HC Members: Ex or serving	

			having human rights knowledge or experience	HCJ/Dist J min 7 year exp and a person having knowledge of HR	
Appointment			President on recommendation of six member committee – PM, Speaker, Dy Chair (RS), Leaders of Opposition in Both Houses, Home Min	By Governor on recommendation of committee –(centre counterparts)	President – 3 member committee
Tenure			5 years or till age of 70	5 yrs of till age 70	4 years or till age of 65
Further employment			No	No	No
Removal			By President. Same as UPSC.	By President. Same as UPSC.	By President. Same as UPSC.
Conditions of services			By Central Govt	By State Govt	Same as UPSC
Powers			Of a civil court. Can look into a matter only within one year of its occurrence.	Powers of Civil court. Can look into a matter only within one year of its	Powers of a civil court

				occurrence. Can enquire only on HR violations in matters relating to state list and concurrent list.	
<i>Other Bodies</i>					

If you know this, you know that

- CIC – State IC

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