

Examrace

▶ Examrace 463K

NCERT Class 7 Political Science Chapter 3: How the State Government Works YouTube Lecture Handouts

Get video tutorial on: <https://www.youtube.com/c/Examrace>

Watch video lecture on YouTube: NCERT Class 7 Political Science Chapter 3: How the State Government Works NCERT Class 7 Political Science Chapter 3: How the State Government Works

Find this video at: <https://www.youtube.com/video/gsIR6Q4LR1U?rel=0>

Government works at 3 levels: Local, State & National Consider State Level

Who is Answerable?

- Water shortage
- Communicable diseases
- Spread of Diseases
- Dirty Streets

Members of the Legislative Assembly (MLAs)

- Elected by People
- Become members of legislative assembly
- Form government
- Represent People
- Elected by people and so its people who have real say
- Authorize and supervise work
- Have executive responsibility
- State is divided into constituencies (E.g., Himachal Pradesh has 68 constituencies)
- Each constituency (area from which all the voters living there choose their representatives) has 1 representative
- Come from different political parties
- Majority: Political party whose MLA wins more than half of the constituencies

Visit examrace.com for free study material, doorsteptutor.com for questions with detailed explanations, and "Examrace" YouTube channel for free videos lectures

- Opposition: All other parties than ruling party & blame the government

Chief Minister

- MLA from ruling party will elect their leader
- He selects other ministers
- Responsible to run government departments
- Different ministries have separate offices

Governor

- Head of the State
- Appointed by the Central Government to ensure that State Government works within the rules and regulations of the Constitution
- He appoints Chief Minister and other ministers

Legislative Assembly

- Place where MLA from ruling and opposition party meet - Legislature
- Some MLA have dual roles: As MLA & as Minister
- Express opinions and issues
- Ask questions and give suggestions
- Decisions must be approved by MLAs
- Debates like – deaths due to diarrhoea, lack of beds in hospitals, ORS distribution, water shortage, infrastructure, sanitation, drive to clean garbage

Working of Government

- People express views
- Press conferences (journalists invited to hear and ask questions) – Ministers explain the steps
- Ministers visit people and allow compensation or whatsoever required
- Look for high level inquiry committee
- Action is taken by PWD, Health Department etc.
- Newspapers and media play a major role
- Govt. can make new laws – build toilets in every urban area, appoint health worker in each village.

Visit examrace.com for free study material, doorsteputor.com for questions with detailed explanations, and "Examrace" YouTube channel for free videos lectures

-Mayank

▶ Master political science for your exam with our detailed and comprehensive study material