

These Slides Accompany the YouTube Video Tutorial:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GrTSlmq0_aw

NCERT Class 6 History

Chapter 7: New Questions and Ideas

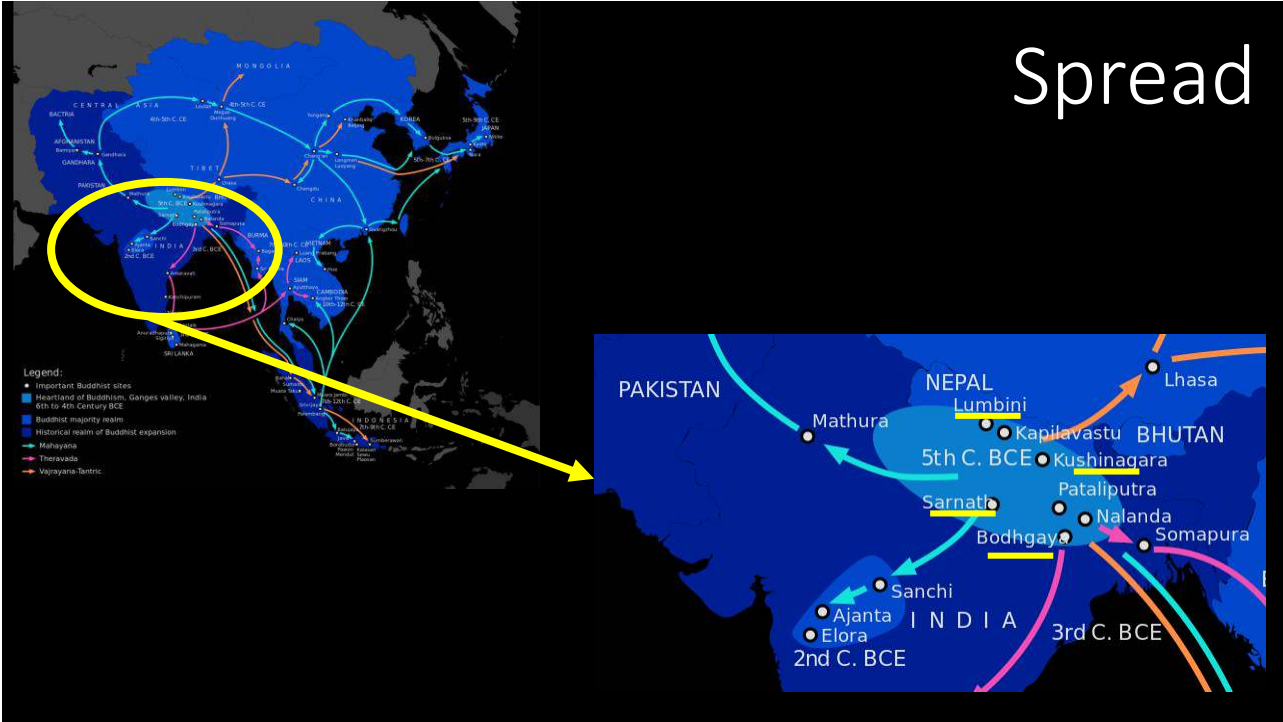
- Dr. Manishika Jain, NTSE Scholar, UGC NET JRF, CSIR NET JRF
Gold Medalist, Jawaharlal Nehru University, Delhi
Planner, City of Hillsboro, Oregon, USA

Buddhism: 4 Noble Truths

- Life is Suffering (*Dukkha*)
- Cause is thirst or *Tanha* (*Samudaya*)
- Hope for the cure (*Nirhodha*)
- Treatment as “8-fold path” (*Magga*)

These Slides Accompany the YouTube Video Tutorial:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GrTSlmq0_aw

8 – Fold Path (Buddhism)



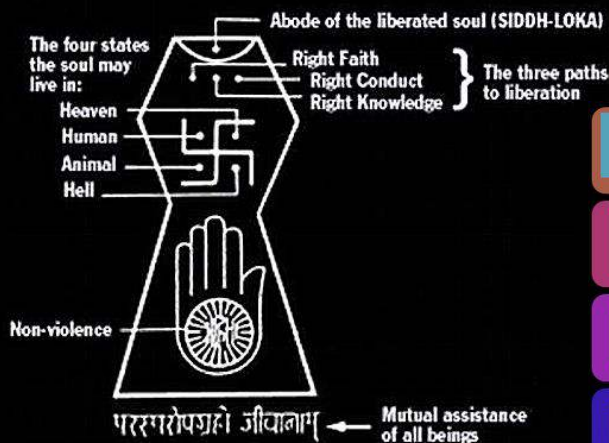
These Slides Accompany the YouTube Video Tutorial:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GrTSlmq0_aw

Upanishads

- Upanishads (Vedantas)
- Gargi (Female)
- Satyakama Jabala (son of slave Jabali)
- Later developed by Shankaracharya

Panini – Prepared grammar for Sanskrit, arranged vowels and consonants in special order

Jainism (Born – Kundagrama & Died - Pawapuri)



Ahimsa	• Non-Violence
Satya	• Truth
Asteya	• Non stealing and not to receive anything which was not voluntarily given
Aparigraha	• Non possession
Brahmacharya	• Celibacy

These Slides Accompany the YouTube Video Tutorial:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GrTSImq0_aw

Similarities

- Language – Prakrit
- Princely Families
- Denied God & Vedas
- Accepted Karma, rebirth and moksha
- Opposed animal sacrifices
- People from all castes were accepted (no Varna system)
- Right conduct
- Divided in 2 sects
- 3 texts in both – Vinaypitaka (rules for Buddhist *sanghas*), Suttapitaka and Abidhamma pitak (Buddhism); Anga, Upanga and Mulgrajitha (Jainism)
- Triratna - Budhha, Dhamma and Sangha (Buddhism); right philosophy right knowledge and right character

Dissimilarities

Buddhism	Jainism
Ahimsa: Followed Ahimsa	Strict on Ahmisa
Soul: Not believed in soul	Existence of soul
Conduct: 8 fold path	Tri-ratna
Texts in: Pali	Sanskrit & Prakrit
Caste System: Highly Opposed	Opposed
Royal Support: Ashoka & Kanishka	By None
Spread: Outside India	Within India
Attain Moksha: By Sangha	By Fast
Attain Moksha: While being alive	Only after Death

These Slides Accompany the YouTube Video Tutorial:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GrTSImq0_aw

Life Style

- Temporary houses
- Permanent houses - *Viharas*

Ashramas

Brahmacharya

Grihastha

Vanaprastha

Samnyasa

These Slides Accompany the YouTube Video Tutorial:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GrTSlmq0_aw

Zoroaster – Iranian Prophet

- Iran
- Book – Avesta
- Worship place – Fire Temple
- Good Thoughts
- Good Words
- Good Deeds
- Iran to Gujarat & Maharashtra – Called Parsis

